Name: **KEY**          **Translations Practice**
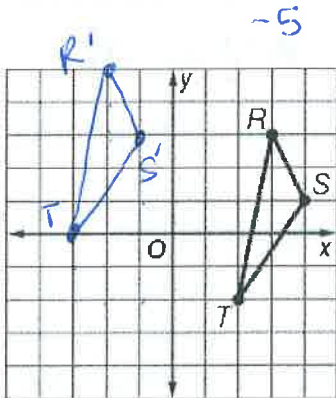
In a _**translate**_, you slide a figure from one position to another without turning it.

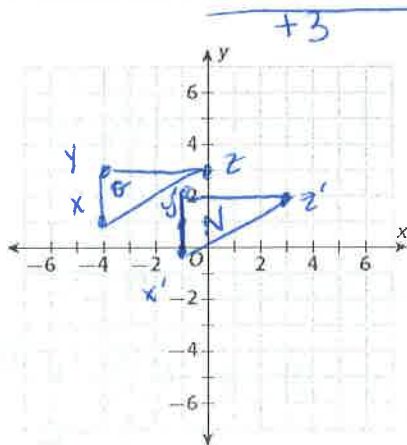A translation does not change the _**orientation**_ or _**size**_ of the figure.

*#1*

Translate ΔRST 5 units left and 2 units up.

$-5 \qquad +2$



What is the algebraic representation of this translation?

| Vertices of ΔRST | Algebraic Representation $(x-5, y+2)$ | Vertices of ΔR'S'T' |
|---|---|---|
| R(3,3) | (3-5, 3+2) | (-2,5) |
| S(4,1) | (4-5, 1+2) | (-1, 3) |
| T(2,-2) | (2-5, -2+2) | (-3, 0) |

*original*

*#2:* The vertices of a figure are X(-4, 1), Y(-4, 3), Z(0, 3). Find the vertices of triangle X'Y'Z' after a translation of 3 units to the right and 1 unit down. Then graph the triangle and its image.

$+3 \qquad -1$



| | Vertices of ΔXYZ | Algebraic Representation $(x+3, y-1)$ | Vertices of ΔX'Y'Z' | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| X | (-4,1) | (-4+3, 1-1) | (-1,0) | X' |
| Y | (-4,3) | (-4+3, 3-1) | (-1,2) | Y' |
| Z | (0,3) | (0+3, 3-1) | (3,2) | Z' |

# Translations Practice

**#3:** Point $A(4, 5.5)$ is translated 8 units to the right and 11 units up. What is the algebraic representation of this translation? What are the coordinates of $A$'?

+8  +11

$$(x,y) \rightarrow (x+8, y+11) \quad A'(4+8, 5.5+11) = A'(12, 16.5)$$

**#4:** Point $B(-3, 4)$ is translated 3 units to the left and 2 units down. What is the algebraic representation of this translation? What are the coordinates of $B$'?

-3  -2

$$(x,y) \rightarrow (x-3, y-2) \quad B'(-3-3, 4-2) = B'(-6, 2)$$

**#5:** Point $C(6, 4)$ was mapped to $C'(11, 2)$ by a translation. What translation was used? What is the algebraic representation of this translation?

$6 \rightarrow 11$ right 5 (+5)
$4 \rightarrow 2$ down 2 (-2)

$$(x,y) \rightarrow (x+5, y-2)$$

**#6:** Figure $MNP$ has coordinates $M(-1, 1)$, $N(0, 5)$, and $P(-5, 5)$. Find the vertices of the figure after the translation $(-1, 5)$. What is the algebraic representation of the translation?

left 1, up 5

$$(x,y) \rightarrow (x-1, y+5)$$

$M'(-1-1, 1+5) \rightarrow M'(-2, 6)$
$N'(0-1, 5+5) \rightarrow N'(-1, 10)$
$P'(-5-1, 5+5) \rightarrow P'(-6, 10)$

**#7:** A figure has vertices $A(-7, 2)$, $B(-5, 3.5)$, and $C(1, 0)$. If the figure is translated 6 units right and 2 units up, what will be the coordinates of $A'B'C'$? What is the algebraic representation of the translation?

$x+6$, $y+2$

$$(x,y) \rightarrow (x+6, y+2)$$

$A'(-7+6, 2+2) \rightarrow A'(-1, 4)$
$B'(-5+6, 3.5+2) \rightarrow B'(1, 5.5)$
$C'(1+6, 0+2) \rightarrow C'(7, 2)$

**#8:** Triangle $KLM$ is translated so that $K$ is mapped to $K$'. What is the algebraic representation of this translation? Determine the coordinates of $K'L'M''$.

$K(-2, 5) \quad L(1, 1) \quad M(-3, 1)$
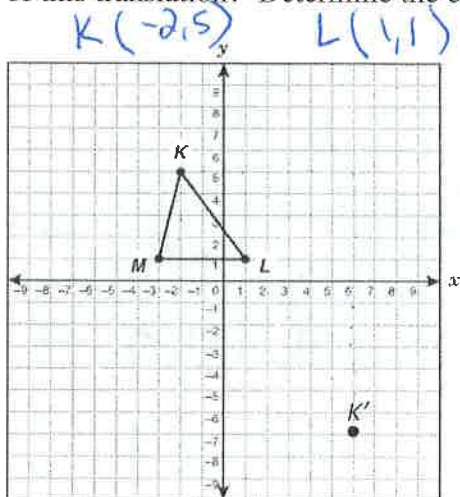


Right 8 $(x+8)$
Down 12 $(y-12)$

$$(x,y) \rightarrow (x+8, y-12)$$

$K'(-2+8, 5-12) \rightarrow K'(6, -7)$
$L'(1+8, 1-12) \rightarrow L'(9, -11)$
$M'(-3+8, 1-12) \rightarrow M'(5, -11)$